# World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics

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A peer-reviewed, online, open-access journal of clinical pediatrics

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\*\*Garin EH\*\*



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# AIM AND SCOPE

World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics (World J Clin Pediatr, WJCP, online ISSN 2219-2808, DOI: 10.5409) is a bimonthly peer-reviewed, online, open-access (OA), journal supported by an editorial board consisting of 100 experts in pediatrics from 31 countries.

The aim of WJCP is to report rapidly new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of congenital and hereditary neonatal diseases and abnormalities. WJCP covers fetal diseases, inborn, newborn diseases, infant diseases, genetic diseases, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to pediatrics, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics, and pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

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# SPECIAL STATEMENT

All articles published in this journal represent the viewpoints of the authors except where indicated otherwise.

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EDITORIAL

# What is the purpose of launching the *World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics*?

# Eduardo H Garin

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Figure 1 Editor-in-Chief of the World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics. Eduardo H Garin, MD, Professor, Department of Pediatrics, University of Florida, 1600 SW Archer Road. HD214, Gainesville, FL 32610, United States.

# **Abstract**

The first issue of the *World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics* (*WJCP*), whose preparatory work was initiated on January 10, 2011, will be published on June 8, 2012. The *WJCP* editorial board has now been established and consists of 100 distinguished experts from 31 countries. Our purpose of launching the *WJCP* is to publish peer-reviewed, high-quality articles *via* an open-access online publishing model, thereby acting as a platform for communication between peers and the wider public, and maximizing the benefits to editorial board members, authors and readers.

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**Key words:** Pediatrics; Peer-reviewed; Open-access; Journal

**Peer reviewer:** Francisco R Breijo-Marquez Martinez, MD, PhD, Professor, Department of Cardiology, Murcia University, Boston, MA 02136, United States

Garin EH. What is the purpose of launching the *World Journal* of Clinical Pediatrics? World J Clin Pediatr 2012; 1(1): 1-2 Available from: URL: http://www.wjgnet.com/2219-2808/full/v1/i1/1.htm DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.5409/wjcp.v1.i1.1

# INTRODUCTION

I am Eduardo H Garin, MD, Professor from the Department of Pediatrics, University of Florida, United States (Figure 1). It is a great privilege to be nominated as Editor-in-Chief of the *World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics* (*World J Clin Pediatr, WJCP*, online ISSN 2219-2808, DOI: 10.5409). I am very pleased to announce that the first issue of the *WJCP*, whose preparation was initiated on January 10, 2011, is officially published on June 8, 2012. The *WJCP* Editorial Board has now been established and consists of 100 distinguished experts from 31 countries. I would like to say "Congratulations" to the publisher, members of editorial board of the journal, all the authors and readers for the launch of the *WJCP*!

The rapid development of pediatrics over the last years makes the task of being up to date on medical advances a difficult one. There is the need, then, to have a reliable source available to busy physicians that could serve as a bridge between scientists and clinicians, allowing them to receive the latest information about the practice of pediatrics.

The world has globalized mostly in the ability to communicate. The current pediatric medical journals are readily available but they cater for a restricted area of the



world, resolving problems specific for those areas. The goal of the *WJCP* is to allow authors from different parts of the world to present their research titrated to their geographical areas. The readers of the area will certainly benefit by seeing that the common problems not addressed in the current journals will be answered in our pages.

Of particular importance is the fact that the WJCP will provide free, full-text articles in PDF and other formats for experts and the public without registration, which eliminates the economic obstacle of traditional journals.

# AIMS AND SCOPE

The aim of the *WJCP* is to rapidly report new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of congenital and hereditary neonatal diseases and abnormalities. The *WJCP* covers fetal diseases, inborn, newborn diseases, infant diseases, genetic diseases, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to pediatrics, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics and pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

# **CONTENTS OF PEER REVIEW**

In order to guarantee the quality of articles published in the journal, the *WJCP* usually invites three experts to comment on the submitted papers. The contents of peer reviews include: (1) whether the contents of the manuscript are of great importance and novelty; (2) whether the experiment is complete and described clearly; (3) whether the discussion and conclusion are justified; (4) whether the citations of references are necessary and reasonable; and (5) whether the presentation and use of tables and figures are correct and complete.

# **COLUMNS**

The columns in issues of the WJCP will include: (1) Editorial: to introduce and comment on the substantial

advance and its importance in the fast-developing areas; (2) Frontier: to review the most representative achievements and comment on the current research status in the important fields and propose directions for the future research; (3) Topic Highlight: this column consists of three formats, including (A) 10 invited review articles on a hot topic, (B) a commentary on common issues of this hot topic, and (C) a commentary on the 10 individual articles; (4) Observation: to update the development of old and new questions, highlight unsolved problems, and provide strategies on how to solve the questions; (5) Guidelines for Clinical Practice: to provide guidelines for clinical diagnosis and treatment; (6) Review: to systematically review the most representative progress and unsolved problems in the major scientific disciplines, comment on the current research status, and make suggestions on future work; (7) Original Articles: to originally report the innovative and valuable findings in pediatrics; (8) Brief Articles: to briefly report the novel and innovative findings in pediatrics; (9) Case Report: to report a rare or typical case; (10) Letters to the Editor: to discuss and make reply to the contributions published in the WJCP or to introduce and comment on a controversial issue of general interest; (11) Book Reviews: to introduce and comment on quality monographs of pediatrics; and (12) Guidelines: to introduce consensuses and guidelines reached by international and national academic authorities worldwide on the research in pediatrics.

# CONCLUSION

All contributions to the WCJP will be peer-reviewed and will reflect evidence-based medicine. We attempt to achieve higher standards to serve health professionals and researchers in pediatrics. Therefore, readers can read or use, high-quality peer-reviewed articles, without any limits, and cite the arguments, viewpoints, concepts, theories, methods, results, conclusion or facts and data of pertinent literature, knowing that the information has reached the reader after close scrutiny. I am cognoscente of the challenge that the birth of the WCJP implies but I am ready to assume leadership to achieve a journal of quality that will bring new information to readers.

S- Editor Wang JL L- Editor Roemmele A E- Editor Zheng XM

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Many reviewers have contributed their expertise and time to the peer review, a critical process to ensure the quality of *World Journal of Clinical Pediatrics*. The editors and authors of the articles submitted to the journal are grateful to the following reviewers for evaluating the articles (including those published in this issue and those rejected for this issue) during the last editing time period.

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# MEETINGS

# **Events Calendar 2012**

March 7-10, 2013 The 6th International Conference on Ocular Infections (ICOI) Santa Monica, CA, United States

May 2-3, 2012 1st Middle East and North Africa Pediatric Orthopaedic Surgery Conference Dubai, United Arab Emirates

May 3-4, 2012 IPHOUM 2012 - 13th International Update Meeting Paediatric, Haematology and Oncology Edinburgh, United Kingdom

May 3-7, 2013 PAS Annual Meeting 2013 Washington, WA, United States

May 8-12, 2012 30th Annual Meeting of the European Society of Paediatric Infectious Diseases Thessaloniki, Greece

May 11-12, 2012 Best Practices in Primary Care (Baltimore, MD) Baltimore, MA, United States

May 17-20, 2012 2nd Global Congress for Consensus in Pediatrics and Child Health Moscow, Russia

May 18-20, 2012 Mini-Fellowship in Primary Pediatric Psychopharmacology Seattle, WA, United States

May 23-26, 2012 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for European Paediatric and Congenital Cardiology Istanbul, Turkey May 30 - June 1, 2012 The Contribution of Epigenetics in Pediatric Environmental Health San Francisco, CA, United States

May 31 - June 2, 2012 Adolescent Health Care San Francisco, CA, United States

May 31 - June 2, 2012 Spanish Society of Pediatric Neurology 36th Annual Meeting 2012 Santander, Spain

June 21-23, 2012 Pediatric - Review for Primary Care Sedona, AZ, United States

June 4-6, 2012 Australasian Conference of Child Trauma Queensland, Australia

June 7-9, 2012 Neonatal Pharmacology Washington, DC, United States

June 20, 2012 9th National Neuroscience Conference: Epilepsy in Children 2012 London, United Kingdom

June 30 - July 2, 2012 11th International Congress on Pediatric Pulmonology Bangkok, Thailand

July 2-6, 2012 20th Annual Primary Care Conference

Kiawah Island, SC, United States

July 7-14, 2012 33rd World Medical and Health Games - Antalya 2012 Antalya, Turkey

July 20-21, 2012 4th International Workshop on HIV Pediatrics Washington DC, United States

July 23-27, 2012 3rd Essentials in Primary Care CME Conference Session One Palm Coast Florida Palm Coast, FA, United States

July 30 - August 3, 2012 Essentials in Primary Care CME Conference Session 2 Palm Coast Florida Palm Coast, FA, United States

August 10-22, 2012 Pediatric Emergency Medicine: Review for Primary Care Rome, Italy

August 26-31, 2012 Pediatric Cardiology 2012 Board Review Course Dana Point, CA, United States

September 8-9, 2012 International Congress on Paediatric Airway Chennai, India

September 11, 2012 Developmental Behavioral Pediatrics Symposium Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

September 19-20, 2012 4th conference of the European Paediatric Formulation Initiative Prague, Czech Republic

September 20-21, 2012 The Pediatric Emergency Medicine Resource Las Palmas, Spain

September 20-23, 2012 ESPE 2012 - European Society for Paediatric Endocrinology Annual Meeting Leipzig, Germany September 24-25, 2012 Pediatric Days 2012 Chicago, United States

October 5-9, 2012 EAPS 2012 - 4th Congress of the European Academy of Paediatric Societies Istanbul, Turkey

October 10-13, 2012 ISPAD 2012 - 38th International Society for Pediatric and Adolescent Diabetes Istanbul, Turkey

October 11-12, 2012 Portland Problem Student Problem-Solver Workshop Portland, OR, United States

October 23-28, 2012 59th AACAP Annual Meeting San Francisco, CA, United States

October 20-23, 2012 American Academy of Pediatrics National Conference and Exhibition New Orleans, LA, United States

November 7, 2012 Third Pediatric Infectious Diseases Review Course Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

November 10, 2012 3rd International Saudi Pediatric Neurology Conference Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

November 14-18, 2012 XVI Latin American Congress of Pediatrics, ALAPE 2012 Cartagena de Indias, Colombia

November 15-16, 2012 Advanced Pediatric Life Support Sevilla, Spain



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# INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

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The biggest advantage of the OA model is that it provides free, full-text articles in PDF and other formats for experts and the public without registration, which eliminates the obstacle that traditional journals possess and usually delays the speed of the propagation and communication of scientific research results. The open access model has been proven to be a true approach that may achieve the ultimate goal of the journals, i.e. the maximization of the value to the readers, authors and society.

# Maximization of personal benefits

The role of academic journals is to exhibit the scientific levels of a country, a university, a center, a department, and even a scientist, and build an important bridge for communication between scientists and the public. As we all know, the significance of the publication of scientific articles lies not only in disseminating and communicating innovative scientific achievements and academic views, as well as promoting the application of scientific achievements, but also in formally recognizing the "priority" and "copyright" of innovative achievements published, as well as evaluating research performance and academic levels. So, to realize these desired attributes of WJCP and create a well-recognized journal, the following four types of personal benefits should be maximized. The maximization of personal benefits refers to the pursuit of the maximum personal benefits in a well-considered optimal manner without violation of the laws, ethical rules and the benefits of others. (1) Maximization of the benefits of editorial board members: The primary task of editorial board members is to give a peer review of an unpublished scientific article via online office system to evaluate its innovativeness, scientific and practical values and determine whether it should be published or not. During peer review, editorial board members can also obtain cutting-edge information in that field at first hand. As leaders in their field, they have priority to be invited to write articles and publish commentary articles. We will put peer reviewers' names and affiliations along with the article they reviewed in the journal to acknowledge their contribution; (2) Maximization of the benefits of authors: Since WJCP is an open-access journal, readers around the world can immediately download and read, free of charge, high-quality, peer-reviewed articles from WJCP official website, thereby realizing the goals and significance of the communication between authors and peers as well as public reading; (3) Maximization of the benefits of readers: Readers can read or use, free of charge, high-quality peer-reviewed articles without any limits, and cite the arguments, viewpoints, concepts, theories, methods, results, conclusion or facts and data of pertinent literature so as to validate the innovativeness, scientific and practical values of their own research achievements, thus ensuring that their articles have novel arguments or viewpoints, solid evidence and correct conclusion; and (4) Maximization of the benefits of employees: It is an iron law that a first-class journal is unable to exist without first-class editors, and only first-class editors can create a first-class academic journal. We insist on strengthening our team cultivation and construction so that every employee, in an open, fair and transparent environment, could contribute their wisdom to edit and publish high-quality articles, thereby realizing the maximization of the personal benefits of editorial board members, authors and readers, and yielding the greatest social and economic benefits.

# Aims and scope

The aim of *WJCP* is to report rapidly new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of congenital and hereditary neonatal diseases and abnormalities. *WJCP* covers fetal diseases, inborn, newborn diseases, infant diseases, genetic diseases, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to pediatrics, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics, and pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

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# Editor-in-Chief

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Statistical review is performed after peer review. We invite an expert in Biomedical Statistics from to evaluate the statistical method used in the paper, including t-test (group or paired comparisons), chisquared test, Ridit, probit, logit, regression (linear, curvilinear, or stepwise), correlation, analysis of variance, analysis of covariance, etc. The reviewing points include: (1) Statistical methods should be described when they are used to verify the results; (2) Whether the statistical techniques are suitable or correct; (3) Only homogeneous data can be averaged. Standard deviations are preferred to standard errors. Give the number of observations and subjects (n). Losses in observations, such as drop-outs from the study should be reported; (4) Values such as ED50, LD50, IC50 should have their 95% confidence limits calculated and compared by weighted probit analysis (Bliss and Finney); and (5) The word 'significantly' should be replaced by its synonyms (if it indicates extent) or the P value (if it indicates statistical significance).

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In the interests of transparency and to help reviewers assess any potential bias, *WJCP* requires authors of all papers to declare any competing commercial, personal, political, intellectual, or religious interests in relation to the submitted work. Referees are also asked to indicate any potential conflict they might have reviewing a particular paper. Before submitting, authors are suggested to read "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Ethical Considerations in the Conduct and Reporting of Research: Conflicts of Interest" from International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), which is available at: http://www.icmje.org/ethical\_4conflicts.html.

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Chinese journal article (list all authors and include the PMID where applicable)

2 Lin GZ, Wang XZ, Wang P, Lin J, Yang FD. Immunologic effect of Jianpi Yishen decoction in treatment of Pixu-diarrhoea. Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi 1999; 7: 285-287

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Vallancien G, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1, 274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; 169: 2257-2261 [PMID: 12771764 DOI:10.1097/01.ju. 0000067940.76090.73]

No author given

6 21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; **325**: 184 [PMID: 12142303 DOI:10.1136/bmj.325. 7357.184]

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Geraud G, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; 42 Suppl 2: S93-99 [PMID: 12028325 DOI:10.1046/ j.1526-4610.42.s2.7.x]

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Personal author(s)

Sherlock S, Dooley J. Diseases of the liver and billiary system. 9th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Sci Pub, 1993: 258-296

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11 Lam SK. Academic investigator's perspectives of medical treatment for peptic ulcer. In: Swabb EA, Azabo S. Ulcer disease: investigation and basis for therapy. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1991: 431-450

Author(s) and editor(s)

Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wieczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services, 2001: 20-34

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Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ cell tumours Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer, 2002: 30-56

Conference paper

14 Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer, 2002: 182-191

# Electronic journal (list all authors)

Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. Emerg Infect Dis serial online, 1995-01-03, cited 1996-06-05; 1(1): 24 screens. Available from: URL: http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/eid/index.htm

Patent (list all authors)

16 Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1

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Write as mean  $\pm$  SD or mean  $\pm$  SE.

# Statistical expression

Express t test as t (in italics), F test as F (in italics), chi square test as  $\chi^2$  (in Greek), related coefficient as r (in italics), degree of freedom as v (in Greek), sample number as r (in italics), and probability as P (in italics).



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