

World Journal of *Clinical Urology*

World J Clin Urol 2011 December 28; 1(1): 1-2



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2011-2015

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AIM AND SCOPE *World Journal of Clinical Urology* (*World J Clin Urol*, *WJCU*, online ISSN 2219-2816, DOI: 10.5410) is a bimonthly peer-reviewed, online, open-access, journal supported by an editorial board consisting of 101 experts in urology from 25 countries.

The aim of *WJCU* is to report rapidly new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of urogenital diseases. *WJCU* covers genital diseases, urogenital, urogenital abnormalities, urogenital neoplasms, urologic diseases, urogenital surgical procedures, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, andrology, benign prostatic hyperplasia, urodynamics and urinary dysfunction, incontinence, urinary tract stones, minimally invasive therapy, renal transplantation, urinary reconstruction, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine, and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to urology, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics, and pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

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What is the purpose of launching *World Journal of Clinical Urology*?

Makoto Ohori

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Figure 1 Editor-in-Chief of the *World Journal of Clinical Urology*. Makoto Ohori, MD, Professor, Department of Urology, Tokyo Medical University, 6-7-1 Nishi-shinjuku, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 160-0023, Japan.

Abstract

The first issue of the *World Journal of Clinical Urology* (*WJCU*), whose preparatory work was initiated on December 6, 2010, will be published on December 28, 2011. The *WJCU* Editorial Board has now been established and consists of 101 distinguished experts from 25 countries. Our purpose in launching the *WJCU* is to publish peer-reviewed, high-quality articles *via* an open-access online publishing model, thereby acting as a platform for communication between peers and the wider public, and maximizing the benefits to editorial board members, authors and readers.

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Key words: Clinical urology; Journal; Open access; Peer-reviewed

Ohori M. What is the purpose of launching *World Journal of Clinical Urology*? *World J Clin Urol* 2011; 1(1): 1-2 Available from: URL: <http://www.wjgnet.com/2219-2816/full/v1/i1/1.htm> DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5410/wjcu.v1.i1.1>

INTRODUCTION

I am Makoto Ohori, a Professor from Tokyo Medical

University (Figure 1) and the Editor-in-Chief of *World Journal of Clinical Urology* (*World J Clin Urol*, *WJCU*, online ISSN 2219-2816, DOI: 10.5410). I am very pleased to announce that the first issue of *WJCU*, whose preparatory work was initiated on December 6, 2010, will be published on December 28, 2011. The *WJCU* is a bimonthly peer-reviewed, online, open-access, journal supported by an editorial board consisting of 101 experts in experimental medicine from 25 countries.

There have been considerable technical and scientific innovations in the urological field in the last two decades. In addition, our methods of checking the progress of these innovations have dramatically changed from paper publications to internet. Following an unprecedented boom in online journals, this has filtered into many medical fields as well. Our new free-online journal, *WJCU*, would like to play an important role in providing medical information to both patients and their physicians.

CONTENTS FOR PEER REVIEW

In order to guarantee the quality of articles published in the journal, *WJCU* usually invites three experts to comment on the submitted papers. The contents for peer review include: (1) whether the contents of the manuscript

are of great importance and novelty; (2) whether the experiment is complete and described clearly; (3) whether the discussion and conclusion are justified; (4) whether the citations of references are necessary and reasonable; and (5) whether the presentation and use of tables and figures are correct and complete.

SCOPE

The aim of *WJCU* is to rapidly report new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of urogenital diseases. *WJCU* covers genital diseases, urogenital abnormalities, urogenital neoplasms, urologic diseases, urogenital surgical procedures, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, andrology, benign prostatic hyperplasia, urodynamics and urinary dysfunction, incontinence, urinary tract stones, minimally invasive therapy, renal transplantation, urinary reconstruction, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine, and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to urology, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics, and the pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

COLUMNS

The columns in the issues of *WJCU* will include: (1) Editorial: To introduce and comment on the substantial advances and their importance in fast-developing areas; (2) Frontier: To review the most representative achievements and comment on the current research status in important fields, and propose directions for future research; (3) Topic Highlight: This column consists of three formats, including (A) 10 invited review articles on a hot topic, (B) a commentary on common issues of this hot topic, and (C) a commentary on the 10 individual articles; (4) Observation: To update the development of old and new questions, highlight unsolved problems, and provide strategies on how to solve the questions; (5) Guidelines

for Clinical Practice: To provide guidelines for clinical diagnosis and treatment; (6) Review: To systemically review the most representative progress and unsolved problems in the major scientific disciplines, comment on the current research status, and make suggestions on future work; (7) Original Articles: To report original innovative and valuable findings in urology; (8) Brief Articles: To briefly report novel and innovative findings in urology; (9) Case Report: To report a rare or typical case; (10) Letters to the Editor: To discuss and reply to the contributions published in *WJCU*, or to introduce and comment on a controversial issue of general interest; (11) Book Reviews: To introduce and comment on quality monographs on urology; and (12) Guidelines: To introduce consensus and guidelines reached by international and national academic authorities worldwide on research in urology.

There is a proverb about not seeing the wood for the trees, which suggests that we should not be caught up with trivial matters and lose sight of the big picture. Similarly, we need good study design and statistical supports not to lose “sight of the big picture”. On the other hand, we need to realize how important each tree is in our medical field. *WJCU* will focus on both tree and wood related to all urological diseases and provide a place to communicate, therefore, we encourage all colleagues to actively use this online free journal. It is our hope that this fine collection of articles will be a valuable resource for *WJCU* readers and will stimulate further research into the vibrant area of urology.

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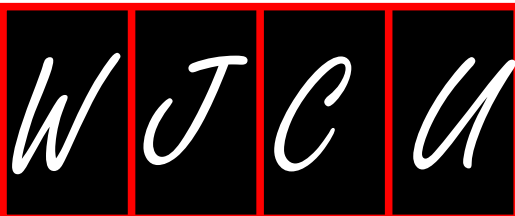
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Events Calendar 2012

January 5-8, 2012

45th Annual Conference of the USI
Urological Society of India
Bengaluru, India

January 17-21, 2012

Annual Meeting of the American
Association of the Pediatric
Urologists
Los Suenos, Costa Rica

January 24-28, 2012

Excellence in Rheumatology
International Conference
Rheumatology Medical Congress
Madrid, Spain

June 25-28, 2012

The British Association of Urological
Surgeons Annual Meeting 2012
Glasgow, United Kingdom

January 26-27, 2012

Renal and Bladder Cancer 2012
London, United Kingdom

February 4-7, 2012

European Urology Forum 2012
Davos, Switzerland

February 6 - 10, 2012

2012 Mayo Clinic Meeting: Reviews
in Urology
Hapuna Beach, HI, United States

March 9-10, 2012

Advanced Robotic Urology

Symposium: New Developments for
the Prostate, Kidney and Beyond
Winston Salem, NC, United States

March 29-30, 2012

5th EAU Leading Lights in Urology
Meeting
Madrid, Spain

April 19-22, 2012

International Congress of the
Croatian Society of Urology
Sibenik, Croatia

May 2-6, 2012

22nd National Turkish Urological
Congress
Gime, Northern Cyprus

June 24-26, 2012,

67th Annual Meeting of the
Canadian Urological Association
Banff, Canada

November 15-18, 2012

The 5th World Congress on
Controversies in Urology
Barcelona, Spain

November 28-December 1, 2012

7th European Congress of
Andrology Berlin in combination
with Masterclass Operative
Andrology of the European School
of Urology
Berlin, Germany



INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

GENERAL INFORMATION

World Journal of Clinical Urology (*World J Clin Urol*, WJCU, online ISSN 2219-2816, DOI: 10.5410) is a bimonthly peer-reviewed, online, open-access (OA), journal supported by an editorial board consisting of 101 experts in urology from 25 countries.

The biggest advantage of the OA model is that it provides free, full-text articles in PDF and other formats for experts and the public without registration, which eliminates the obstacle that traditional journals possess and usually delays the speed of the propagation and communication of scientific research results. The open access model has been proven to be a true approach that may achieve the ultimate goal of the journals, i.e. the maximization of the value to the readers, authors and society.

Maximization of personal benefits

The role of academic journals is to exhibit the scientific levels of a country, a university, a center, a department, and even a scientist, and build an important bridge for communication between scientists and the public. As we all know, the significance of the publication of scientific articles lies not only in disseminating and communicating innovative scientific achievements and academic views, as well as promoting the application of scientific achievements, but also in formally recognizing the "priority" and "copyright" of innovative achievements published, as well as evaluating research performance and academic levels. So, to realize these desired attributes of WJCU and create a well-recognized journal, the following four types of personal benefits should be maximized. The maximization of personal benefits refers to the pursuit of the maximum personal benefits in a well-considered optimal manner without violation of the laws, ethical rules and the benefits of others. (1) Maximization of the benefits of editorial board members: The primary task of editorial board members is to give a peer review of an unpublished scientific article via online office system to evaluate its innovativeness, scientific and practical values and determine whether it should be published or not. During peer review, editorial board members can also obtain cutting-edge information in that field at first hand. As leaders in their field, they have priority to be invited to write articles and publish commentary articles. We will put peer reviewers' names and affiliations along with the article they reviewed in the journal to acknowledge their contribution; (2) Maximization of the benefits of authors: Since WJCU is an open-access journal, readers around the world can immediately download and read, free of charge, high-quality, peer-reviewed articles from WJCU official website, thereby realizing the goals and significance of the communication between authors and peers as well as public reading; (3) Maximization of the benefits of readers: Readers can read or use, free of charge, high-quality peer-reviewed articles without any limits, and cite the arguments, viewpoints, concepts, theories, methods, results, conclusion or facts and data of pertinent literature so as to validate the innovativeness, scientific and practical values of their own research achievements, thus ensuring that their articles have novel arguments or viewpoints, solid evidence and correct conclusion; and (4) Maximization of the benefits of employees: It is an iron law that a first-class journal is unable to exist without first-class editors, and only first-class editors can create a first-class academic journal. We insist on strengthening our team cultivation and construction so that every employee, in an open, fair and transparent environment, could contribute their wisdom to edit and publish high-quality articles, thereby realizing the maximization of the personal benefits

of editorial board members, authors and readers, and yielding the greatest social and economic benefits.

Aims and scope

WJCU aims to rapidly report rapidly new theories, methods and techniques for prevention, diagnosis, treatment, rehabilitation and nursing in the field of urogenital diseases. WJCU covers genital diseases, urogenital abnormalities, urogenital neoplasms, urologic diseases, urogenital surgical procedures, diagnostic imaging, endoscopy, andrology, benign prostatic hyperplasia, urodynamics and urinary dysfunction, incontinence, urinary tract stones, minimally invasive therapy, renal transplantation, urinary reconstruction, traditional medicine, integrated Chinese and Western medicine, evidence-based medicine, and epidemiology. The journal also publishes original articles and reviews that report the results of applied and basic research in fields related to urology, such as immunology, physiopathology, cell biology, pharmacology, medical genetics, and pharmacology of Chinese herbs.

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Statistical review is performed after peer review. We invite an expert in Biomedical Statistics from to evaluate the statistical method used in the paper, including *t*-test (group or paired comparisons), chi-squared test, Redit, probit, logit, regression (linear, curvilinear, or stepwise), correlation, analysis of variance, analysis of covariance, *etc.* The reviewing points include: (1) Statistical methods should be described when they are used to verify the results; (2) Whether the statistical techniques are suitable or correct; (3) Only homogeneous data can be averaged. Standard deviations are preferred to standard errors. Give the number of observations and subjects (*n*). Losses in observations, such as drop-outs from the study should be reported; (4) Values such as ED50, LD50, IC50 should have their 95% confidence limits calculated and compared by weighted probit analysis (Bliss and Finney); and (5) The word 'significantly' should be replaced by its synonyms (if it indicates extent) or the *P* value (if it indicates statistical significance).

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In the interests of transparency and to help reviewers assess any potential bias, WJCU requires authors of all papers to declare any competing commercial, personal, political, intellectual, or religious interests in relation to the submitted work. Referees are also asked to indicate any potential conflict they might have reviewing a particular paper. Before submitting, authors are suggested to read "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals: Ethical Considerations in the Conduct and Reporting of Research: Conflicts of Interest" from International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), which is available at: http://www.icmje.org/ethical_4conflicts.html.

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Manuscripts should contain a statement to the effect that all human studies have been reviewed by the appropriate ethics committee or it should be stated clearly in the text that all persons gave their informed consent prior to their inclusion in the study. Details that might disclose the identity of the subjects under study should be omitted. Authors should also draw attention to the Code of Ethics of the World Medical Association (Declaration of Helsinki, 1964, as revised in 2004).

Statement of human and animal rights

When reporting the results from experiments, authors should follow the highest standards and the trial should conform to Good Clinical Practice (for example, US Food and Drug Administration Good Clinical Practice in FDA-Regulated Clinical Trials; UK Medi-

cines Research Council Guidelines for Good Clinical Practice in Clinical Trials) and/or the World Medical Association Declaration of Helsinki. Generally, we suggest authors follow the lead investigator's national standard. If doubt exists whether the research was conducted in accordance with the above standards, the authors must explain the rationale for their approach and demonstrate that the institutional review body explicitly approved the doubtful aspects of the study.

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Author contributions: The format of this section should be: Author contributions: Wang CL and Liang L contributed equally to this work; Wang CL, Liang L, Fu JF, Zou CC, Hong F and Wu XM designed the research; Wang CL, Zou CC, Hong F and Wu XM performed the research; Xue JZ and Lu JR contributed new reagents/analytic tools; Wang CL, Liang L and Fu JF analyzed the data; and Wang CL, Liang L and Fu JF wrote the paper.

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Please list 5-10 key words, selected mainly from *Index Medicus*, which reflect the content of the study.

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Data that are not statistically significant should not be noted. ^a $P < 0.05$, ^b $P < 0.01$ should be noted ($P > 0.05$ should not be noted). If there are other series of *P* values, ^c $P < 0.05$ and ^d $P < 0.01$ are used. A third series of *P* values can be expressed as ^e $P < 0.05$ and ^f $P < 0.01$. Other notes in tables or under illustrations should be expressed as ¹F, ²F, ³F; or sometimes use other symbols with a superscript (Arabic numerals) in the upper left corner. In a multi-curve illustration, each curve should be labeled with ●, ○, ■, □, ▲, △, *etc.*, in a certain sequence.

Acknowledgments

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Format

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Chinese journal article (list all authors and include the PMID where applicable)

- 2 **Lin GZ**, Wang XZ, Wang P, Lin J, Yang FD. Immunologic effect of Jianpi Yishen decoction in treatment of Pixu-diarhoea. *Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi* 1999; **7**: 285-287

In press

- 3 **Tian D**, Araki H, Stahl E, Bergelson J, Kreitman M. Signature of balancing selection in Arabidopsis. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 2006; In press

Organization as author

- 4 **Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group**. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; **40**: 679-686 [PMID: 12411462 PMCID:2516377 DOI:10.1161/01.HYP.0000035706.28494.09]

Both personal authors and an organization as author

- 5 **Vallancien G**, Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ; Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1, 274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; **169**: 2257-2261 [PMID: 12771764 DOI:10.1097/01.ju.0000067940.76090.73]

No author given

- 6 21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; **325**: 184 [PMID: 12142303 DOI:10.1136/bmj.325.7357.184]

Volume with supplement

- 7 **Geraud G**, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; **42** Suppl 2: S93-99 [PMID: 12028325 DOI:10.1046/j.1526-4610.42.s2.7.x]

Issue with no volume

- 8 **Banit DM**, Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 2002; **(401)**: 230-238 [PMID: 12151900 DOI:10.1097/00003086-200208000-00026]

No volume or issue

- 9 Outreach: Bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction* 2002; 1-6 [PMID: 12154804]

Books

Personal author(s)

- 10 **Sherlock S**, Dooley J. Diseases of the liver and biliary system. 9th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Sci Pub, 1993: 258-296

Chapter in a book (list all authors)

- 11 **Lam SK**. Academic investigator's perspectives of medical treatment for peptic ulcer. In: Swabb EA, Azabo S. Ulcer disease: investigation and basis for therapy. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1991: 431-450

Author(s) and editor(s)

- 12 **Breedlove GK**, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wiczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services, 2001: 20-34

Conference proceedings

- 13 **Harnden P**, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors. Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ cell tumours Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer, 2002: 30-56

Conference paper

- 14 **Christensen S**, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer, 2002: 182-191

Electronic journal (list all authors)

- 15 Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* serial online, 1995-01-03, cited 1996-06-05; 1(1): 24 screens. Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/eid/index.htm>

Patent (list all authors)

- 16 **Pagedas AC**, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1

Statistical data

Write as mean \pm SD or mean \pm SE.

Statistical expression

Express *t* test as *t* (in italics), *F* test as *F* (in italics), chi square test as χ^2 (in Greek), related coefficient as *r* (in italics), degree of freedom as *v* (in Greek), sample number as *n* (in italics), and probability as *P* (in italics).

Units

Use SI units. For example: body mass, *m* (B) = 78 kg; blood pressure, *p* (B) = 16.2/12.3 kPa; incubation time, *t* (incubation) = 96 h; blood glucose concentration, *c* (glucose) 6.4 \pm 2.1 mmol/L; blood CEA mass concentration, *p* (CEA) = 8.6 24.5 μ g/L; CO₂ volume fraction, 50 mL/L CO₂, not 5% CO₂; likewise for 40 g/L formaldehyde, not 10% formalin; and mass fraction, 8 ng/g, etc. Arabic numerals such as 23, 243, 641 should be read 23 243 641.

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Italics

Quantities: *t* time or temperature, *c* concentration, *A* area, *l* length, *m* mass, *V* volume.

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