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## **Guidelines for Manuscript Preparation and Submission: Letters to the Editor**

**Core tip:** *Letters to the Editor* articles are submitted by any author and either discuss and make reply to topics published in the *Baishideng* publishes 47 journals or introduce and comment on a controversial issue of general interest.

For the initial submission, authors can conveniently make their first upload of their manuscript without restrictions on writing style, file format, or need for accompanying relevant documents. However, it is recommended that the content be written as a high-quality academic article before submitting, according to the following checklist.

### **1 FIRST SECTION OF MANUSCRIPT WRITING [YES or NO]**

- 1.1 Title [      ]
- 1.2 Authorship [      ]
- 1.3 Institution [      ]
- 1.4 ORCID number [      ]
- 1.5 Supportive foundations [      ]
- 1.6 Corresponding author [      ]
- 1.7 Abstract [      ]
- 1.8 Key words [      ]
- 1.9 Core tip [      ]

### **2 SECOND SECTION OF MANUSCRIPT WRITING [YES or NO]**



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**RECOMMENDED *BAISHIDENG* QUALITY JOURNALS**

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## 1 FIRST SECTION OF MANUSCRIPT WRITING

All contributions should be written in English; the authors may use either UK or US English language, but the chosen English language usage must be consistent throughout the document. All articles should be prepared with Word-processing software, using 12 pt Book Antiqua font and 1.5 line spacing with ample margins. Required information for each of the manuscript sections is as follows:

**1.1 Title.** The title should be no more than 18 words. It should summarize the core content of the manuscript, so that the reader may readily understand the key concepts and important findings presented within. This type of succinct and impactful statement will serve to catch readers' attention and stimulate their interest in reading the abstract and/or downloading the full paper. It is also strongly recommended that the title include one or two of the key words associated with the manuscript's topical content, to facilitate the paper being readily found by electronic searches of public databases, such as by Google or in PubMed. Finally, words such as 'exploration', 'research', 'analysis', 'observation', and 'investigation' are to be avoided. The title should not start with 'A', 'An', or 'The' and will not include any Arabic numbers or abbreviations.

**1.2 Authorship.** Authorship credit should be given in accordance with the standard proposed by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE) (<http://www.icmje.org/>). Specifically, authorship is merited by (1) substantial contributions to conception and design of the study, acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; (2) drafting the article or making critical revisions related to important intellectual content of the manuscript; and (3) provision of final approval of the version of the article to be published. Authors should meet conditions 1, 2 and 3.

We consider requests for co-first/co-corresponding authors on a limited basis, making the final decision to allow/deny according to the detailed reasons provided by the

authors for justification on a case-by-case basis, with allowance permitting no more than 2 co-first/co-corresponding authors. For the *policy of allowing co-first authors and co-corresponding authors* who made equal contribution to a manuscript, please visit: <https://www.wjgnet.com/bpg/GerInfo/310>.

Author names (unabbreviated) should be given as first name, middle name initial (with no period) and family (sur) name, and typed in bold with the first letter capitalized; a hyphen should be included between the syllables of Chinese names. For example, **Jason Lamontagne, Laura F Steel, Paul V Harper Jr, Bo Yuan, and Wei-Hong Tang**.

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**Xu-Chen Zhang, Li-Xin Mei,** Department of Pathology, Chengde Medical College, Chengde 067000, Hebei Province, China

In the case that multiple authors represent a single institution, the authors will be listed together for that institution. For example:

**Giuseppe Losurdo, Domenico Piscitelli, Antonio Giangaspero, Mariabeatrice Principi, Francesca Buffelli, Floriana Giorgio, Lucia Montenegro, Claudia Sorrentino, Annacinzia Amoruso, Enzo Ierardi, Alfredo Di Leo,** Gastroenterology Section, Department of Emergency and Organ Transplantation, University of Bari, Bari 70124, Italy

In the case that one author represents multiple institutions, the institutions will be listed separately. For example:

**Jun Wen,** Department of Liver Surgery and Liver Transplantation Center, West China Hospital, Sichuan University, Chengdu 610041, Sichuan Province, China

**Jun Wen**, Department of General Surgery, The Third People's Hospital of Chengdu, Chengdu 610031, Sichuan Province, China

**1.4 ORCID number.** ORCID provides a persistent digital identifier that distinguishes each researcher from every other researcher globally and, through integration in key research workflows such as manuscript and grant submissions, supports automated linkages between an individual researcher and their own professional activities, thereby ensuring that their work is recognized accurately in a distinctive manner. Please visit the ORCID website at <https://orcid.org/> for more information. The corresponding author must provide his/her personal ORCID registration number.

**1.5 Supportive foundations.** The approved grant application form(s) will be released online, together with the manuscript in order for readers to obtain more information about the study and to increase the likelihood of subsequent citation. Our purpose of publishing the approved grant application form(s) is to promote transparent academic communication, accelerate scientific progress in the related field, and improve effective and productive sharing of research ideas.

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period) and family (sur)name (with a hyphen included between the syllables of Chinese names), and followed by the relevant honorifics (such as PhD, MD, Chief of Surgery, Assistant Professor, *etc*), all typed in bold and ending with a comma. This will be followed immediately by the corresponding author's professional affiliation (non-bold text), written out as complete name of institution, present address, city, province/state and postcode, and country and ending with a period. Immediately following the ending period and a single space will be the corresponding author's E-mail address; this E-mail address must be issued by his/her institution. All the letters in the E-mail address should be typed in lowercase. For example:

**Andrzej S Tarnawski, MD, PhD, DSc (Med), Professor, Chief,** Department of Gastroenterology, VA Long Beach Health Care System, University of California, Irvine, 5901 E Seventh St, Long Beach, CA 90822, United States. [astarnaw@uci.edu](mailto:astarnaw@uci.edu)

**1.7 Abstract.** An informative, unstructured abstract of no more than 150 words should accompany each manuscript.

**1.8 Key words.** The 'Key words' list will provide 5-10 keywords that reflect the main content of the study. Please do not use abbreviations for the keywords (*e.g.* Ulcerative colitis, not UC). The first letter of each keyword will be capitalized, and each keyword will be separated by a semicolon. For example:

**Key words:** Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease; Alcoholic liver disease; Non-alcoholic steatohepatitis; Animal models; Insulin resistance; Oxidative stress

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content of your manuscript, highlighting the most innovative and important findings and/or arguments. The purpose of the Core Tip is to attract readers' interest for reading the full version of your article and increasing the impact of your article in your field of study.

## 2 SECOND SECTION OF MANUSCRIPT WRITING

**2.1 Main text.** The main text will contain Main Text, Acknowledgements, and References.

**2.2 Units.** Use SI units. For example: body mass,  $m$  (B) = 78 kg; blood pressure,  $p$  (B) = 16.2/12.3 kPa; incubation time,  $t$  (incubation) = 96 h; blood glucose concentration,  $c$  (glucose) =  $6.4 \pm 2.1$  mmol/L; blood CEA mass concentration,  $p$  (CEA) = 8.6-24.5 g/L; CO<sub>2</sub> volume fraction, 50 mL/L CO<sub>2</sub>, not 5% CO<sub>2</sub>; likewise, for 40 g/L formaldehyde, not 10% formalin; and mass fraction, 8 ng/g, *etc.* Arabic numerals such as 23,243,641 (*i.e.* 23 million, 243 thousand, and 641) should be written as 23243641, with no commas or spaces. The format for how to accurately write common units and quantities can be found at: <https://www.wjgnet.com/bpg/gerinfo/189>.

**2.3 Illustrations.** Figures must be presented in the order that they appear in the main text of the manuscript (numbered as 1, 2, 3, *etc.*). All figures must have a detailed figure legend that provides a clear and comprehensive description of the information presented in the figure, so that the reader can understand without having to refer back to any other portion of the manuscript.

It is necessary to keep all elements compiled in a line-art image. Scale bars (with the length of the bar defined in the legend text rather than on the bar itself) or magnification



factors (with textual definition in the legend) can be used. Figure file names should identify the figure and panel. Avoid layering type directly over shaded or textured areas in the figure. Uniform presentation should be used for figures showing the same or similar contents; for example, “**Figure 1 Pathological changes of atrophic gastritis after treatment.** A: ...; B: ...; C: ...; D: ...; E: ...; F: ...; G: ...”.

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Please note that tables embedded as Excel files within the manuscript are NOT acceptable. Tables made in Excel that are 2 pages or less should be transformed into a customized Word program table, using the ‘Insert Table’ function. Tables will be located at the very end of your article document, following the figures. Any tables submitted that are longer/larger than 2 pages will be published as online-only supplementary material.

Tables must be primarily cell-based and fully editable. Do not use the following to organize data or structure the table: (1) Returns (“Enter” key); (2) Tabs; (3) Spaces; (4) Colored text; (5) Cell shading; and (6) Cells within cells. The Software should be Word (preferred; embedded at the end of the manuscript file) or Excel (allowed for longer tables presented as Supplementary Materials). *Baishideng* does not allow for graphics, boxes or embedded tables to appear in the main body of the manuscript.

**2.5 Notes in illustrations and tables.** Data with statistical significance in a figure or table

should be denoted using superscripted alphabetical lettering, such as <sup>a</sup>*P* < 0.05 and <sup>b</sup>*P* < 0.01. If there are other series of *P* values, the alphabetical subscripted denotation format is continued, such as <sup>c</sup>*P* < 0.05 *vs* control, <sup>d</sup>*P* < 0.01 *vs* control, <sup>e</sup>*P* < 0.05 *vs* group A, and <sup>f</sup>*P* < 0.01 *vs* group B. Data that are not statistically significant should not be denoted, *i.e.* *P* > 0.05 is not an allowed denotation.

Other notes in tables or under illustrations should be expressed as F<sup>1</sup>, F<sup>2</sup>, F<sup>3</sup>, or sometimes as other superscripted symbols (Arabic numerals); for example, “F: Venn diagram. <sup>1</sup>Here, we excluded patients that preintervention was inconsistent with original treatment in our hospital.” In a multi-curve illustration, each curve should be labeled with ●, ○, ■, □, ▲, △, *etc*, in a specified sequence.

**2.6 Abbreviations.** Standard abbreviations should be defined in the abstract and in the main body of the manuscript upon first mention in the text. In general, terms should not be abbreviated unless they are used two times or more and the abbreviation is helpful to the reader. Permissible abbreviations are listed in Units, Symbols and Abbreviations: A Guide for Biological and Medical Editors and Authors (Ed. Baron DN, 1988) published by The Royal Society of Medicine, London. Certain commonly used abbreviations, such as DNA, RNA, HIV, LD50, PCR, HBV, ECG, WBC, RBC, CT, ESR, CSF, IgG, ELISA, PBS, ATP, EDTA, and mAb, do not need to be defined and can be used directly.

**2.7 Italics.** Quantities: *t*, time or temperature; *c*, concentration; *A*, area; *l*, length; *m*, mass; *V*, volume. Genotypes: *gyrA*, *arg 1*, *c myc*, *c fos*, *etc*. Restriction enzymes: *EcoRI*, *HindI*, *BamHI*, *Kbo I*, *Kpn I*, *etc*. Biological nomenclature: *H. pylori*, *E. coli*, *etc*. Latin terms: *i.e.*, *e.g.*, *via*, *etc*.

**2.8 Acknowledgements.** Brief acknowledgements of persons who have made genuine contributions to the manuscript and who endorse the data and conclusions should be

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**2.9 References.** *Letter to the Editor* should be composed of detailed contents, comparisons, and evaluations in relation to other published relevant articles, and an in-depth discussion. Please don't use informal publications. For seminal references, however, the publication date is not strictly limited. You should always cite references that are relevant to your article. Citing more than five references in a single citation, even when separated by a hyphen, should be avoided; for example [1-6], [2-14], and [1,3,4-10,22] are all considered inappropriate reference citations. Moreover, authors should not cite their own unrelated published articles. Citation of references not indexed on PubMed is discouraged, but if a reference that is not indexed by PubMed is necessary, you must provide *Baishideng* with a printed copy of the first page of the full article. Please update the format of all the references according to the Format for references guidelines. The accuracy of the information of journal citations is very important. We will interlink all references with DOIs in an XML file, so that readers can immediately access the abstracts of cited articles online.

This section includes Coding system, PMID and DOI, Style for journal references, Style for book references, and Format for references (Examples). Specific requirements are as follows:

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The author should number the references in Arabic numerals according to the citation order in the text. The reference numbers will be superscripted in square brackets at the end of the sentence with the citation content or after the cited author's name, with no spaces. For example, "Crohn's disease (CD) is associated with increased intestinal permeability<sup>[1,2]</sup>." If references are cited directly in the text, they should be included with

the direct citation content within the text; for example, “From references<sup>[19,22-24]</sup>, we know that...”. Before submitting your manuscript, please ensure that the order of citations in the text is the same as in the references section, and also ensure the spelling accuracy of the authors’ names. Do not list the same citation twice (*i.e.* with two different numbers).

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## **(3) Style for journal references**

For authors’ names, the name of the first author should be typed in bold letters; the family (sur)name of all authors should be typed with the first letter capitalized, followed by their abbreviated first and middle initials. For example, an article by Lian-Sheng Ma and Bo-Rong Pan will be written as Ma LS and Pan BR. The title of the cited article will be written in sentence case. The journal title will be written in its abbreviated form (as shown in PubMed) in italics and followed by the article publication information (not italicized), including the publication date, volume number (in bold numbers), and start page through end page (separated by a hyphen, with no space). The PMID and DOI will follow this information and be written as “[PMID: 11819634 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.13.5396]”.

## **(4) Style for book references**

For the authors’ names, the name of the first author should be typed in bold letters. The family (sur)name of all authors should be typed with the initial letter capitalized, followed by their abbreviated first and middle initials. The book title will follow the authors’ names and not be italicized. The publication information will follow, written as

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*Baishideng* uses the reference style outlined by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), also referred to as the “Vancouver” style. Example formats are listed below. Additional examples are in the [ICMJE sample references](#).

Journal name abbreviations should be those found in the [National Center for Biotechnology Information databases](#).

## PRINT JOURNALS

**English-language journal articles (list all authors and include the PMID and DOI, where applicable):**

**1 Ma L, Chua MS, Andrisani O, So S.** Epigenetics in hepatocellular carcinoma: An update and future therapy perspectives. *World J Gastroenterol* 2014; 20: 333-345 [PMID: 24574704 PMCID: PMC3923010 DOI: 10.3748/wjg.v20.i2.333]

**Chinese-language journal articles (list all authors and include the PMID and DOI, where applicable):**

**2 Zhang ZM, Deng H, Zhang C, Yu HW, Liu Z, Liu LM, Wan BJ, Zhu MW.** Strategies for diagnosis and treatment of benign and malignant colorectal obstruction. *Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi* 2017; 25: 2597-2604 [DOI: 10.11569/wcjd.v25.i29.2597]

**In press articles:**

**3 Sipos F, Constantinovits M, Valcz G, Tulassay Z, Múzes G.** Association of hepatocyte-derived growth factor receptor/caudal type homeobox 2 co-expression with mucosal regeneration in active ulcerative colitis. *World J Gastroenterol* 2015; In press

**Organization as author:**

**4 Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group.** Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; **40**: 679-686 [PMID: 12411462]

**Both individual authors and an organization as author:**

**5 Vallancien G,** Emberton M, Harving N, van Moorselaar RJ, Alf-One Study Group. Sexual dysfunction in 1,274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003; **169**: 2257-2261 [PMID: 12771764]

**No author given:**

**6** 21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. *BMJ* 2002; **325**: 184 [PMID: 12142303]

**Volume with supplement:**

**7 Geraud G,** Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; **42** Suppl 2: S93-99 [PMID: 12028325]

**Issue with no volume:**

**8 Banit DM,** Kaufer H, Hartford JM. Intraoperative frozen section analysis in revision total joint arthroplasty. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 2002; **(401)**: 230-238 [PMID: 12151900]

**No volume or issue:**

**9** Outreach: Bringing HIV-positive individuals into care. *HRSA Careaction* 2002; 1-6 [PMID: 12154804]

**BOOKS**

**Individual author(s):**

**10 Sherlock S, Dooley J.** Diseases of the liver and biliary system. 9th ed. Oxford: Blackwell Sci Pub, 1993: 258-296

**Chapter in a book (list all authors):**

**11 Lam SK.** Academic investigator's perspectives of medical treatment for peptic ulcer. In: Swabb EA, Azabo S. Ulcer disease: investigation and basis for therapy. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1991: 431-450

**Author(s) and editor(s):**

**12 Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM.** Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wieczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services, 2001: 20-34

**CONFERENCE-RELATED ARTICLES**

**Conference proceedings:**

**13 Harnden P, Joffe JK, Jones WG, editors.** Germ cell tumours V. Proceedings of the 5th Germ cell tumours Conference; 2001 Sep 13-15; Leeds, UK. New York: Springer, 2002: 30-56

**Conference papers:**

**14 Christensen S, Oppacher F.** An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 2002 Apr 3-5; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer, 2002: 182-191

**ELECTRONIC JOURNALS**

**Electronic journals (list all authors):**



**15 Huynen MMTE**, Martens P, Hilderlink HBM. The health impacts of globalisation: a conceptual framework. *Global Health*. 2005; 1: 14. Available from: <https://globalizationandhealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1744-8603-1-14> doi.org/10.1186/1744-8603-1-14 [PMID: 21501219 DOI: 10.1186/1744-8603-1-14]

## **PATENTS**

### **Patents (list all authors):**

**16 Pagedas AC**, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1

## **CLINICAL TRIAL**

**17 Cannon R**. Riloncept to improve artery function in patients with atherosclerosis. [accessed 2015 Apr 25]. In: ClinicalTrials.gov [Internet]. Bethesda (MD): U.S. National Library of Medicine. Available from: <http://clinicaltrials.gov/show/NCT00417417> ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT00417417

## **DEPOSITED ARTICLES (preprints, e-prints, or arXiv)**

**18 Krick T**, Shub DA, Verstraete N, Ferreiro DU, Alonso LG, Shub M, et al. Amino acid metabolism conflicts with protein diversity; 1991. Preprint. Available from: arXiv:1403.3301v1. Cited 17 March 2014.

## **PUBLISHED MEDIA (print or online newspapers and magazine articles)**

**19 Fountain H**. For Already Vulnerable Penguins, Study Finds Climate Change Is Another Danger. *The New York Times*. 29 Jan 2014. Available from: <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/01/30/science/earth/climate-change-taking-toll-on-pe>



nguins-study-finds.html Cited 17 March 2014.

**NEW MEDIA** (blogs, web sites, or other written works)

**20 Allen L.** Announcing PLOS Blogs. 2010 Sep 1 [cited 17 March 2014]. In: PLOS Blogs [Internet]. San Francisco: PLOS 2006 - . [about 2 screens]. Available from: <http://blogs.plos.org/plos/2010/09/announcing-plos-blogs/>.

**MASTERS' THESES OR DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS**

**21 Wells A.** Exploring the development of the independent, electronic, scholarly journal. M.Sc. Thesis, The University of Sheffield. 1999. Available from: <http://cumincaad.scix.net/cgi-bin/works/Show?2e09>

**DATABASES AND REPOSITORIES** (Figshare or arXiv)

**22 Roberts SB.** QPX Genome Browser Feature Tracks; 2013 [cited 2013 Oct 5]. Database: figshare [Internet]. Available from: [http://figshare.com/articles/QPX\\_Genome\\_Browser\\_Feature\\_Tracks/701214](http://figshare.com/articles/QPX_Genome_Browser_Feature_Tracks/701214)

**MULTIMEDIA** (videos, movies, or TV shows)

**23 Hitchcock A,** producer and director. Rear Window [Film]; 1954. Los Angeles: MGM.

### 3 ETHICS POLICIES/STATEMENTS

**3.1 Conflict-of-interest.** A conflict-of-interest statement is required for all articles and study types. In the interests of transparency and helping reviewers to assess any potential bias in a study's design, interpretation of its results, or presentation of its scientific/medical content, the *Baishideng* requires all authors of each paper to declare in



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the Footnotes section any conflicting interests (including but not limited to commercial, personal, political, intellectual, or religious interests) that are related to the work submitted for consideration of publication.

#### **4 LANGUAGE EDITING FOR MANUSCRIPTS SUBMITTED BY NON-NATIVE SPEAKERS OF ENGLISH**

We will, with the right attitude and approach, cooperate with authors who are not native speakers of English so that they may successfully complete the final publication of their manuscripts. Quality control of a manuscript's language is not negotiable with the *Baishideng* or any of its journals. The language of the manuscript must meet the requirements of academic publishing.

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We strongly recommend that authors use language editing services provided by the following biomedical editing companies, based on their good reputation and reliable quality:

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**MedE Editing Group:** <http://meditorexpert.com>

**American Journal Experts:** <http://www.aje.com>

**Nature Publishing Group Language Editing:** <http://languageediting.nature.com>

**Medjaden:** <https://en.medjaden.com/>



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**Wiley:** <https://www.wileyeditingservices.com/en/>

**Charlesworth:** <https://www.cwauthors.com/>

These companies often provide several different types of language editing services, typically including proofreading, standard editing, extensive editing, and rewriting. We strongly recommend that authors use the extensive editing service so as to completely address the language problems of the manuscript. For example, extensive editing will involve editing the manuscript for proper grammar and spelling and the correct usage of articles, prepositions, conjunctions, abbreviations, punctuation, italic font of Latin words, biomedical terms, tenses, active voice and passive voice, and sentence structure, as well as checking of the academic rules and norms, and for scientific misconduct, details of the materials and methods, manuscript integrity, manuscript title appropriateness, logical organization of the Introduction, Results and Discussion sections, and image features.

After authors confirm the revisions made during the professional editing process, the companies listed above should provide authors with an official manuscript language editing certificate, through which the company guarantees that the language of the manuscript has reached Grade A.

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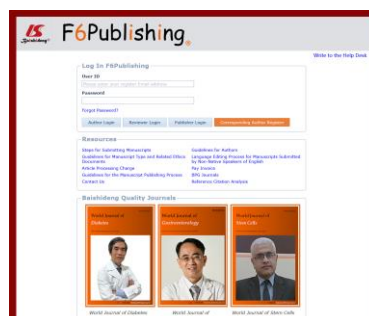
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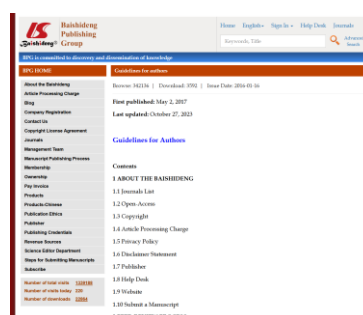
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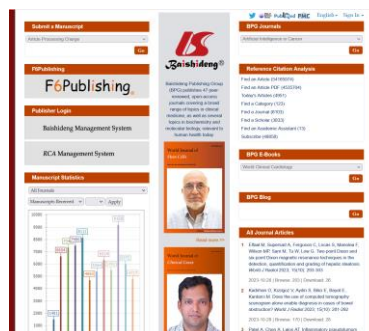


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## 7 BAISHIDENG DISTINGUISHED AWARD FOR BAISHIDENG JOURNALS' PUBLISHED ARTICLES

The "Baishideng Distinguished Award" (BDA) was established to praise the authors who have made outstanding contributions by publishing original and innovative studies in any of the open-access journals of *Baishideng*. Their publications represent meaningful contributions towards promoting the ability of readers to learn from the latest research results actively moving the development of medical science forward. The BDA is based upon tracking of the quality of articles and subsequently awarded to the selected corresponding authors.

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the annual *BDA*. There are three levels of awards, namely First Prize, Second Prize, and Third Prize, and the respective certificates and bonuses will be issued by *Baishideng*. Original innovative Basic Research, Clinical Research, Frontier, Review, Guideline, Systematic Review, Meta-Analysis, and Case Report articles will be considered for the award.

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The *BDA* prizes are \$5000 for the First Prize, \$3000 for the Second Prize, and \$2000 for the Third Prize. The list of *BDA* winners will be formally announced on the official website of *Baishideng*.

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**Second Prize:** Article scientific quality is given double-A rating by peer-reviewers prior to publication, and after publication the article is given three Second Prize recommendations by the editorial board members when they track the scientific quality of the article, or the number of citations reaches 20 in the year, excluding self-citations.

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Baishideng Publishing Group Inc (*Baishideng*) was founded in 1993 and is headquartered in California, USA. *Baishideng* published its first journal, *Shijie Huaren Xiaohua Zazhi/World Chinese Journal of Digestology* in 1993; and the second journal, *World Journal of Gastroenterology* in 1995. *Baishideng* currently edits and publishes 47 interdisciplinary biomedical academic journals, include one in Chinese and 46 in English. *Baishideng* is committed to providing an open, fair, and transparent high-quality academic exchange

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