Last updated December 17, 2021

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First, for all manuscripts involving human studies and/or animal experiments, author(s) must submit the related formal ethics documents that were reviewed and approved by their local ethical review committee. This is mandatory and is one of the determining factors for whether or not the manuscript will be sent for peer review or finally accepted. If human and animal studies received waiver of the approval requirement from the ethics committee, the author(s) must provide an official statement to this effect made by the ethics committee. The guidelines for manuscript type and related ethics and relevant documents/statements are as follows:

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**Sample wording:** All procedures involving animals were reviewed and approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee of the [Name of Institution] (IACUC protocol number: [protocol number]).

**2.3 Animal care and use statement*.*** Any manuscript describing a study (basic research) that used animal subjects must include a statement in the Materials and Methods section affirming that all appropriate measures were taken to minimize pain or discomfort, and details of the animals’ care should be provided.

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**Sample wording:** This study is registered at [URL]. The registration identification number is [registration identification number].

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